

SYLLABUS: AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY (INS 560)

FALL 2017

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Office Hours: M/W 1-3 pm
Office: Campo Sano Building, Room 240 J

Class Hours: W 3:35 PM – 6:15 PM
Class Room: Dooley Memorial 215

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This course will examine the leading conceptual approaches to the analysis of American foreign policy and some of the key foreign policy issues that confront the United States at the end of the Barack Obama administration in 2016/17. The relationship between International Relations Theory and the study of foreign policy will be a central concern of the class. A brief review of the principal approaches to the study of foreign policy and a brief historical overview of U.S. foreign policy during the 19th and early 20th centuries will be presented in the first five weeks of the course. During the rest of the semester major emphasis will be placed on the evolution of U.S. foreign policy during the Cold War (1945-1991), on the post-Cold War period (1991-2001), on the post-September 11, 2001, period of the George W. Bush presidency, on the foreign policy implications of the transition from Bush to Obama (2009) and the Obama administration's foreign policy initiatives - 2009-17). The final sessions of the class will examine the transition from Obama to Trump in foreign policy

The course will be conducted as a seminar. Students will be expected to complete the readings assigned for each session (approximately 150-200 pages) prior to each class meeting and to participate actively in class discussions. One (or more) students (depending on the size of the class) will be assigned responsibility for reviewing the required readings orally during each session prior to the general discussion. A short review essay or rapporteur's report (five-eight typed, double-spaced pages in length) **covering all the required readings for one class session** will be due twenty four (24) hours prior to the presentation of the oral rapporteur's report and should be sent to the entire class by email.

All class members will be required to write research papers (15-20 double spaced pages in length plus endnotes for undergraduates and 20-25 pages in length for graduate students) on a topic/country/issue of their choice. You need not restrict yourself to the countries/policies/issues examined in class. Each student must submit a one-page description of the project plus an initial bibliography to me by the sixth meeting of the course (October 4).

Rapporteurs for each session should discuss their presentations with me after class the week prior to their session. Presentations should be critical and comparative. A bare-bones outline of the argument developed by the author(s) should be presented briefly (10-15 minutes) and then critiqued (10-15 minutes). Each presentation should identify the theoretical focus, methodological approach and the major substantive conclusions of the work(s) discussed. Each rapporteur must prepare a 5-8 page written summary of his/her presentation for distribution by email prior to the scheduled class. Following the oral presentation and class discussion, each rapporteur will have one week to re-write and submit a final version of their rapporteur report for grading.

Final grades in the course will be based on the following weighting system:

1. Oral presentation – 20%;
2. Final Rapporteurs essay – 30%;
3. Final paper – 50%.

The following ten books will be required in the course:

1. Jerel A. Rosati and James M. Scott, The Politics of United States Foreign Policy. New York: Thomson/Wadsworth, 2007, 4th Edition, 596 p. ISBN: 0-495-00862-1 (pbk.)
2. Charles W. Kegley, Jr. and Gregory A. Raymond, After Iraq: The Imperiled American Imperium. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007 ISBN-10: 0-19-517702-9 (pbk.)
3. Eugene R. Wittkopf and James M. McCormick, eds., The Domestic Sources of American Foreign Policy: Insights and Evidence. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, Publishers, Inc., 2008, Fifth Edition, 417 p. ISBN-10: 0-7425-4740-X (pbk.)
4. John M. Rothgeb, Jr., U.S. Trade Policy: Balancing Economic Dreams and Political Realities. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2001. ISBN 1-56802-522-X (pbk.)
5. Laura Neack, The New Foreign Policy: U.S. and Comparative Foreign Policy in the 21st Century. New York: Rowman and Littlefield Publisher, Inc., 2003. ISBN 0-7425-0147-7 (pbk.)
6. Ivo Daalder and James M. Lindsay, America Unbound: The Bush Revolution in Foreign Policy. Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2003, 246 pp. (Cloth). ISBN 0-8157-1688-5
7. Joyce P. Kaufman, A Concise History of U.S. Foreign Policy. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2006, 170 p. ISBN – 10: 0-7425-3444-8 (pbk.)
8. Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield, Tim Dunne, eds., Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, 442p. ISBN: 978-0-9-921`529-4 (pbk.)
9. G. John Ikenberry, et al. The Crisis of American Foreign Policy: Wilsonianism in the Twenty-first Century. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2009, 157 p. ISBN: 978-0-691-13969-2
10. Zbigniew Brezezinski, Second Chance: Three Presidents and the Crisis of American Superpower. New York: Basic Books, 2007, 234 p. ISBN-10:0-465-00252-8.

NOTE: These books are available for purchase in the University of Miami Book Store on the Coral Gables Campus. They may also be purchased, often at discount prices, online at Amazon.com. They will also be place on BlackBoard.

CLASS SCHEDULE

1. ORGANIZATIONAL SESSION (August 23)

No assigned readings

2. REALISM AND U.S. FOREIGN POLICY (Sept. 27)

Required Reading

Joyce P. Kaufman, A Concise History of U.S. Foreign Policy. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2006, pp. 1-90.

Valerie M. Hudson, "The History and Evolution of Foreign Policy Analysis," in Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield, Tim Dunne, eds., Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp.11-30.

Laura Neack, The New Foreign Policy: U.S. and Comparative Foreign Policy in the 21st Century. New York: Rowman and Littlefield Publisher, Inc., 2003, pp. 1-74.

Chris Alden and Amon Aran, Foreign Policy Analysis: New Approaches. New York: Routledge, 2012, pp. 1-31.

Ole R. Holsti, "Models of international Relations and Foreign Policy," in G. John Ikenberry and Peter L. Trubowitz, eds., American Foreign Policy: Theoretical Essays. New York: Oxford University Press, Seventh Edition, 2015, pp. 13-34.

Supplementary Reading

William R. Keylor, The Twentieth Century World: An International History. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992, 260p.

Robert D. Schulzinger, U.S. Diplomacy since 1900. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998, 383 p.

Wesley M. Bagby, America's International Relations since World War I. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999, 403 p.

John W. Young and John Kent, International Relations since 1945: A Global History. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004, 743p.

Michael J. Hogan and Thomas G. Paterson, eds., Explaining the History of American Foreign Relations. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2nd Edition, 2004, 366 p.

3. NEO-REALISM, IR THEORY AND FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS (Oct. 4)

Required Reading

Neack, Op cit., pp. 75-122.

Alden Aran, Op cit., pp. 30-120.

William C. Wohlforth, "Realism and Foreign Policy," in Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield, Tim Dunne, eds., Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 31-48.

Joyce P. Kaufman, A Concise History of U.S. Foreign Policy. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2006, pp. 91-170.

Supplementary Reading

John J. Mearsheimer, The Tragedy of Great Power Politics. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2003, 402 p.

Robert Kagan, Of Paradise and Power: America and Europe in the New World Order. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2003.

Chris Brown, Understanding International Relations, New York: St. Martin's Press, 1997, 240 p.

C.W. Kegley, ed., Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neo-Liberal Challenge. New York, St. Martins Press, 1995.

Robert W. Tucker, The Inequality of Nations. New York: Basic Books, 1997, 201p.

Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Steven D. Krasner, "International Organization and the Study of World Politics," in P. J. Katzenstein, R.O. Keohane, and S.D. Krasner, eds., Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1999, pp. 5-46.

Robert Jervis, "Realism in the Study of World Politics," in P. J. Katzenstein, et al. eds., Ibid, pp. 331-352.

Kenneth Waltz, "Anarchic Orders and Balances of Power," in G. John Ikenberry, ed., American Foreign Policy: Theoretical Essays. New York: Longman, Third Edition, 1999, pp. 67-89.

Michael Mastanduno, et al., "Toward a Realist Theory of State Action," in Ikenberry, ed., Ibid, pp. 90-110.

4. LIBERALISM AND CONSTRUCTIVISM IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS (Oct. 11)

Required Reading

Neack, Op cit., pp. 123-206.

Michael W. Doyle, "Liberalism and Foreign Policy," in Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield, Tim Dunne, eds., Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 49-70.

"Constructivism and Foreign Policy," in Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield, Tim Dunne, eds., Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 71-82.

Eugene R. Wittkopf and James M. McCormick, eds., The Domestic Sources of American Foreign Policy: Insights and Evidence. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, Publishers, Inc., 2008, Fifth Edition, pp. 1-16; 17-27; 29-44; 45-54; 125-140.

Supplementary Reading

Robert O. Keohane, Neoliberalism and Its Critics. New York: Columbia U. Press, 1986.

David A. Baldwin, ed., Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate. New York: Columbia University Press, 1993, 377p.

Stanley Hoffman, Gulliver's Troubles or the Setting of American Foreign Policy. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1968.

Lisa L. Martin and Beth Simmons, "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions," in P. J. Katzenstein, et al. eds., Op cit., pp.89-118.

Helen V. Milner, "Rationalizing Politics: The Emerging Synthesis of International, American and Comparative Politics," in P. J. Katzenstein, et al. eds., Ibid, pp. 119-146.

Geoffrey Garrett, "Global Markets and National Politics: Collision Course or Virtuous Circle," in P. J. Katzenstein, et al. eds., Ibid, pp. 147-184.

Michael Mastanduno, "Economics and Security in Statecraft and Scholarship," in P. J. Katzenstein, et al. eds., Ibid, pp. 185-214.

John Gerard Ruggie, "What Makes the World Hang Together? Neo-Utilitarianism and the Social Constructivist Challenge," in P. J. Katzenstein, et al. eds., Ibid, pp. 215-246.

5. MARXIST APPROACHES AND DEPENDENCY IN IR THEORY (Oct. 18)

Required Reading

Walter Carlsnaes, "Actors, Structures and Foreign Policy Analysis," in Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield, Tim Dunne, eds., Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 85-100.

Robert Cox, Production, Power, and World Order. New York: Columbia U. Press, 1987, 287 p.

Supplementary Reading

David Harvey, The New Imperialism. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005, 232 p.

Noam Chomsky, Imperial Ambitions: Conversations on the Post-9/11 World. New York: Metropolitan Books, Henry Hold and Company, 2005, 226 p.

_____, Failed States: The Abuse of Power and the Assault on Democracy. New York: Metropolitan Books, Henry Holt and Company, 2006, 311 p.

William E. Odom and Robert Dujarric, America's Inadvertent Empire. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004, 285 p.

William Pfaff, Barbarian Sentiments: America in the New Century. New York: Hill and Wang, 2000, 282 p.

Walter LeFaber, The American Age: United States Foreign Policy at Home and Abroad Since 1750. New York: Norton, 1994.

Walter La Feber, America, Russia, and the Cold War: 1945-1990. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1991, 370 p.

F.H. Cardoso, "Associated Dependent Development," in Alfred Stepan, ed., Authoritarian Brazil. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1973, pp. 142-176.

Fred Halliday, "International Relations and Its Discontents," International Affairs, Vol. 71, No. 4, Oct. 1995, 773-746.

Gabriel Palma, "Dependency: A Formal Theory of Underdevelopment or a Methodology for the Analysis of Concrete Situations of Underdevelopment?" World Development, Vol. 6 (July-August (1978) pp. 881-924.

Immanuel Wallerstein, "Patterns and Perspectives of the Capitalist World Economy," Contemporary Marxism, No. 9 (Fall 1984) pp. 59-70.

Susan Strange, States and Markets. London: Pinter Publishers, 1988.

_____, "States, Firms and Diplomacy," International Affairs, No. 68, pp. 1-15.

6. THE POST-COLD WAR ERA, INTERDEPENDENCE AND U.S. FOREIGN POLICY (Oct. 25)

Required Reading

Joseph S. Nye, The Paradox of American Power: Why the World's Only Superpower Can't Go It Alone. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003, p. 240.

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Transition. Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1977, 243p. (Suggested)

Supplementary Reading

- Jerel A. Rosati and James M. Scott, The Politics of United States Foreign Policy. New York: Thomson/Wadsworth, 2007, pp. 1-66.
- Samuel Huntington, The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of the World Order. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1996.
- Stanley Hoffman, Janus and Minerva: Essays in the Theory and Practice of International Politics. Boulder: Westview, 1986, 457 p.
- Robert O. Keohane, After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy. Princeton: Princeton U. Press, 1984, 260p.
- G. John Ikenberry, "Introduction," in G. John Ikenberry, ed., American Foreign Policy: Theoretical Essays. New York: Longman, Third Edition, 1999, pp. 1-11.
- Ole R. Holsti, "Models of International Relations and Foreign Policy," In Ikenberry, ed., Ibid, pp. 37-64.
- Richard K. Betts, Conflict after the Cold War. New York: Pearson/Longman, 2005, 2nd edition, 627 p.

7. FOREIGN POLICY AND THE DECLINE/RENEWAL OF U.S. HEGEMONY (Nov. 1)

(**Note:** Final essay outlines and bibliographies are due in class on Nov. 1)

Required Reading

- Christopher Layne, "This Time It's Real: The End of Unipolarity and the Pax Americana," International Studies Quarterly, 2012, pp. 1-11.
- Zbigniew Brzezinski, Second Chance: Three Presidents and the Crisis of American Superpower. New York: Basic Books, 2007, pp. 1-134.
- Brian C Schmidt, "The Primacy of National Security," in Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield, Tim Dunne, eds., Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 155-170.

Supplementary Reading

- George Kennan (Mr. "X"), "The Sources of Soviet Conduct" (originally published in Foreign Affairs, July 1947). Reprinted in Foreign Affairs, Vol. 64, and No.4 (Spring 1987) pp.852-868.
- Steven W. Hook and James M. Scott, eds., U.S. Foreign Policy Today: American Renewal? Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2012, 296 p.
- Chalmers Johnson, Dismantling the Empire: America's Last Best Hope. New York: Metropolitan Books, Henry Holt and Company, 2010, 212 p.
- _____, Nemesis: The Last Days of the American Republic. New York: Metropolitan Books, Henry Holt and Company, 2006, 354 p.
- Farid Zakaria, The Post-American World. New York: W. W. Norton, 2008.
- D. Deudney and G.J. Ikenberry, "Who Won the Cold War?" Foreign Policy, No. 87 (Summer 1992), pp. 123-138.
- Rosemary Foot, S. Neil MacFarlane, and Michael Mastanduno, editors, U.S. Hegemony and International Organizations: The United States and Multilateral Institutions. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003, 277 p.
- Carl Boggs, Imperial Delusions: American Militarism and Endless War. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2005.
- Niall Ferguson, Colossus: The Price of America's Empire. New York: The Penguin Press, 2004, 384 p.

Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri, Empire. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2000, 478 p.

Clyde V. Prestowitz, Rogue Nation: American Unilateralism and the Failure of Good Intentions. New York: Basic Books, 2003.

Chalmers Johnson, Blowback: The Costs and Consequences of American Empire. New York: Metropolitan Books, Henry Holt and Company, 2nd Edition, 2003.

Chalmers Johnson, The Sorrows of American Empire. New York: Metropolitan Books, 2003.

Andrew J. Bacevich, American Empire: The Realities and Consequences of U.S. Diplomacy. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2002.

Charles A. Kupchan, The End of the American Era: U.S. Foreign Policy and the Geopolitics of the Twenty-first Century. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2002.

Noam Chomsky, Rogue States: The Rule of Force in World Affairs. Cambridge, MA: South End Press, 2000.

Robert W. Tucker and David C. Hendrickson, The Imperial Temptation: The New World Order and America's Purpose. New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 1992, 228 p.

Ger Lundestad, The American "Empire." London: Oxford University Press and Norwegian University Press, 1990, 214 p.

Samuel Huntington, "The U.S. – Decline or Renewal?" Foreign Affairs, Vol. 67 (winter 1988-89).

Joseph S. Nye, Jr., Bound to Lead: The Changing Nature of American Power. New York: Basic Books, 1990, pp. 1-202.

Paul Kennedy, "The (Relative) Decline of America," in Jerel A. Rosati, ed., Readings in the Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy. New York: Harcourt Brace College Publishers, 1998, pp. 563-575.

Joseph S. Nye, Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics. New York: Public Affairs, 2004.

Samuel P. Huntington, "Political Development and the Decline of the American System of World Order," Daedalus, Vol. 96, No. 3 (summer 1967).

David P. Calleo, Beyond American Hegemony, New York: Basic Books, 1987.

Paul Kennedy, The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000, New York: Random House, 1987.

Christopher Layne, "Realism Redux: Strategic Interdependence in a Multipolar World," SAIS Review, (Summer-Fall 1989).

Susan Strange, "The Future of the American Empire," Journal of International Affairs, 42 (fall 1988).

Alexander George, The Limits of Coercive Diplomacy, Boston: Little Brown, 1971.

G.C. Craig and A. George, eds., Force and Statecraft. New York: Oxford U. Press, 1983.

Lawrence J. Korb, "An Overstuffed Military," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 74, No. 6, (Nov./Dec. 1995) pp. 22-34.

The White House, A National Security Strategy of Engagement and Enlargement, Washington DC: The White House, July 1994.

Joint Chiefs of Staff, National Military Strategy of The United States of America, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Defense, February 1995.

U.S. Department of Defense, "United States Strategy for the Americas," Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Defense, International Security Affairs, September 1995.

L. Henkin, et al, Right v. Might: International Law and the Use of Force. New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1989, pp. 37-70.

Bruce M. Bagley, ed., Contadora and the Diplomacy of Peace in Central America, Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1987, 315 p.

Brian Loveman, ed., Strategy for Empire: U.S. Regional Security Policy in the Post-Cold War Era. New York: SR Books, 2004, 339 p.

8. STRUCTURE AND DYNAMICS OF THE U.S. FOREIGN POLICY MAKING PROCESS (Nov. 8)

Required Reading

Janice Gross Stein, "Foreign Policy Decision-making: Rational Psychological and Neurological Models," in Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield, Tim Dunne, eds., Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 101-116.

Jerel A. Rosati and James M. Scott, The Politics of United States Foreign Policy. New York: Thomson/Wadsworth, 2007, pp. 67-344.

Eugene R. Wittkopf and James M. McCormick, eds., The Domestic Sources of American Foreign Policy: Insights and Evidence. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, Publishers, Inc., 2008, Fifth Edition, pp. 141-276.

Supplementary Reading

Donald M. Snow, United States Foreign Policy: Politics Beyond the Water's Edge. Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth, 3rd Edition, 2005, 438 p.

Donald M. Snow and Eugene Brown, Beyond the Water's Edge: An Introduction to U.S. Foreign Policy. New York: St Martin's Press, Inc., 1997, 406 p.

Donald M. Snow and Eugene Brown, Puzzle Palaces and Foggy Bottom, U.S. Foreign and Defense Policy-Making in the 1990s. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1994.

Richard Sorbel, The Impact of Public Opinion on U.S. Foreign Policy since Vietnam: Constraining the Colossus. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001, 276 p.

Daniel Yankelovich and I. M. Destler, eds., Beyond the Beltway: Engaging the Public in U.S. Foreign Policy. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1994, 315 p.

Melvin Small, Democracy and Diplomacy: The Impact of Domestic Politics and U.S. Foreign Policy, 1789-1994. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins U. Press, 1994.

James M. McCormick, American Foreign Policy and Process. ITASCA, Ill.: Peacock Publisher, 1992, 2nd ed., 515P.

Alexander L. George, Presidential Decision-Making in Foreign Policy. Boulder: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 260.

Cecil V. Crabb, Jr., The American Approach to Foreign Policy: A Pragmatic Perspective. New York: University Press of America, 1985, 71 p.

9. THE PRESIDENCY AND EXECUTIVE BRANCH POLICY MAKING (Nov. 15)

Required Reading

Jerel A. Rosati and James M. Scott, The Politics of United States Foreign Policy. New York: Thomson/Wadsworth, 2007, pp. 349-512.

Eugene R. Wittkopf and James M. McCormick, eds., The Domestic Sources of American Foreign Policy: Insights and Evidence. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, Publishers, Inc., 2008, Fifth Edition, pp. 277-398.

Supplementary Reading

Donald M. Snow, National Security for a New Era: Globalization and Geopolitics. New York: Pearson Longman, 2004,

Steven W. Hook and John Spanier, American Foreign Policy since World War II. Washington D.C.: CQ Press, 2004, pp. 1-267.

Bruce W. Jentleson, ed., Perspectives on American Foreign Policy: Readings and Cases. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2004, 326 p.

Alexander L. George and Juliette L. George, Presidential Personality & Performance. Boulder: Westview Press, 1998, 287 p.

Jerel A. Rosati, ed., Readings in the Politics of United States Foreign Policy. Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace College Publishers, 1998, 610 p.

Cecil V. Crabb, Jr. and Pat M. Holt, Invitation to Struggle: Congress, the President and Foreign Policy. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 1992, Fourth Edition, 322 p.

Graham T. Allison, "Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis," in Ikenberry, ed., Op cit., Pp. 413-457.

Michael Mandelbaum, "Foreign Policy as Social Work," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 75, No. 1 (January/February 1996) pp. 16-32.

David Hendrickson, "The Renovation of American Foreign Policy," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 71, No. 2, (spring 1992) pp. 48-63.

Norman J. Ornstein, "Foreign Policy and the 1992 Election," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 71, No. 3 (summer 1992), Pp. 1-16.

Robert S. Greenberger, "Dateline Capitol Hill: The New Majority's Foreign Policy," Foreign Policy, No. 101 (winter 1995-96).

No class on Nov. 22. Thanksgiving recess

10. U.S. SOCIETY AND THE DOMESTIC ROOTS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY:
U. S. TRADE POLICY (Nov. 29)

Required Reading

Michael Mastanduno, "Economic Statecraft," in Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield, Tim Dunne, eds., Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 171-188.

John M. Rothgeb, Jr., U.S. Trade Policy: Balancing Economic Dreams and Political Realities. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2001, 250 p.

Benjamin O. Fordham and Katja B. Kleinberg, "International Trade and US Relations with China," Foreign Policy Analysis, Vol. 7, Issue 3, July 2011, pp. 217-236.

Supplementary Reading

Ian Fletcher, Free Trade Doesn't Work: What Should Replace It and Why? Washington, D.C.: U.S. Business and Industry Council, 2009, 333 p.

Bruce E. Moon, Dilemmas of International Trade. Boulder, Colorado: 2000, Second edition, 272 p.

Jeffrey D. Sachs, "Consolidation Capitalism," Foreign Policy, No. 98 (spring 1995) Pp. 50-64.

Richard Gardner, Negotiating Survival: Four Priorities After Rio, New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1992.

Stephan Schmidheiny, Changing Course: A Global Business Perspective on Development and the Environment. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1992.

Abraham Lowenthal, Partners in Conflict: The United States and Latin America in the 1990's. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Univ. Press, 1990. 240p.

11 U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION, AFGHANISTAN AND IRAQ
(Dec. 6)

Required Reading

Ivo Daalder and James M. Lindsay, America Unbound: The Bush Revolution in Foreign Policy. Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2003. 246 p.

Ilan Peleg, The Legacy of George W. Bush's Foreign Policy: Moving beyond Neoconservatism. Boulder, CO: Westview, 2009, pp. 1-126.

Marc Lynch, "Obama and the Middle East: Rightsizing the U.S. Role," Foreign Affairs. August 2015.

<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/middle-east/obama-and-middle-east?campaign=mi>

Supplementary Reading

James DeFronzo, The Iraq War: Origins and Consequences. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 2010, 323 p.

Richard J. Krickus, The Afghan Question and the Reset in U.S.-Russia Relations. Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College, Oct. 2011, 159 p.

The United State Army, The U.S. Army Stability operations Field Manual: U.S. Army Field Manual No. 3-07. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 2009.

Dana Priest, The Mission: Waging War and Keeping the Peace with America's Military. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 2004, 432 p.

Robert J. Art and Kenneth N. Waltz, The Use of Force: Military Power and International Politics. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2004, Sixth Edition, 483 p.

William H. Meyer, Security, Economics and Morality in American Foreign Policy: Contemporary Issues in Historical Context. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2004, 366p.

Alexander George, The Limits of Coercive Diplomacy, Boston: Little Brown, 1971.

G.C. Craig and A. George, eds., Force and Statecraft. New York: Oxford U. Press, 1983.

The White House, A National Security Strategy of Engagement and Enlargement, Washington DC: The White House, July 1994.

Joint Chiefs of Staff, National Military Strategy of The United States of America, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Defense, February 1995.

L. Henkin, et al, Right v. Might: International Law and the Use of Force. New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1989, pp. 37-70.

Bruce M. Bagley, ed., Contadora and the Diplomacy of Peace in Central America, Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1987, 315 p.

Brian Loveman, ed., Strategy for Empire: U.S. Regional Security Policy in the Post-Cold War Era. New York: SR Books, 2004, 339 p.

12. AMERICAN HEGEMONY AND U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AFTER IRAQ (Dec. 13)

Required Reading

Charles W. Kegley, Jr. and Gregory A. Raymond, After Iraq: The Imperiled American Imperium. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, 142p.

Donald M. Snow, What After Iraq? New York: Pearson Education, Inc., 2009, 191 p.

Ilan Peleg, *Op cit.*, pp. 127-154.

Jessica Stern, "Obama and Terrorism: Like It or Not, the War Goes On," *Foreign Affairs*. August 2015.

<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/obama-and-terrorism?campaign+terrorism&CID+>

Supplementary Reading\

Thomas E. Ricks, *Fiasco: The American Military Adventure in Iraq*. New York: Penguin Books, 2007, 492 p.

Larry Diamond, *Squandered Victory: The American Occupation and the Bungled Effort to Bring Democracy to Iraq*. New York: Times Books, Henry Holt and Company, 2005, 369 p.

Gretchen Peters, *Seeds of Terror: How Drugs, Thugs and Crime Are Reshaping the Afghan War*. New York: Thomas Dunne Books, St. Martin's Press, 2010, 310 p.

Michael E. Brown, et al, eds., *Primacy and Its Discontents: American Power and International Stability*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 2008

Christopher Layne, *The Peace of Illusions: American Grand Strategy from 1940 to the Present*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2006.

Charles W. Kegley, Jr., ed., *The New Global Terrorism: Characteristics, Causes, Controls*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2003, 284 p.

William Kristol and Robert Kagan, "Toward a Neo-Reaganite Foreign Policy," in James F. Hoge and Gideon Rose, eds., *American Foreign Policy: Cases and Choices*. New York: Foreign Affairs/Council on Foreign Relations, W.W. Norton & Company, 2003.

13. U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION; A BALANCE SHEET (Dec. 20)

Required Reading

Zbigniew Brzezinski, "Foreign Policy Challenges for Obama," *International Affairs*, Vol. 85, No. 1, January 2009, pp. 53-60.

Brzezinski, *Op cit.*, pp. 135-216.

Melvyn Leffler, "9/11 in Retrospect," *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 90, No. 5, September/October 2011, pp. 33-44.

G. John Ikenberry, "The Future of the Liberal World Order," in G. John Ikenberry and Peter L. Trubowitz, eds, *Op Cit.*, pp.575-582.

Robert D. Kaplan, "Why John J. Mearsheimer Is Right (About Some Things)," *The Atlantic*, JAN/FEB 2012.

Supplementary Reading

William H. Meyer, *Security, Economics and Morality in American Foreign Policy: Contemporary Issues in Historical Context*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2004, 366 p.

M. Kent Bolton, *U.S. Foreign Policy and International Politics: George W. Bush, 9/11 and the Global-Terrorist Hydra*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2005, 210 p.

14. INTERDEPENDENCE, GLOBALIZATION AND U.S. FOREIGN POLICY FROM BUSH TO OBAMA (Dec. 20).

Required Reading

James M. Lindsay, "George Bush, Barack Obama and the Future of US Global Leadership," International Affairs, Vol. 87, No. 4, July 2011, pp. 765-780.

Adam Quinn, "The Art of Declining Politely: Obama's Prudent Presidency and the Waning of American Power," International Affairs, Vol. 87, No. 4, July 2011, pp. 803-824.

Gideon Rose, "What Obama Gets Right," Foreign Affairs. August 2015.
<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/what-obama-gets-right?cid+nlc-fatoday-20150818>

Bret Stephens, "What Obama Gets Wrong," Foreign Affairs. August, 2015.

Andrew J. Bacevich, The Limits of Power: The End of American Exceptionalism. New York: Metropolitan Books, Henry Holt and Company, 2009, 213 p.

Joseph Nye, The Future of Power. New York: PublicAffairs, 2011, pp. 153-234.

Charles A. Kupchan and Peter L. Trubowitz," in Ikenberry and Trubowitz, eds., Op Cit., pp. 583-589.

Supplementary Reading

Michael Goodhart and Stacy Bondanella Taninchev, "The New Sovereigntist Challenge for Global Governance: Democracy without Sovereignty," International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 55, No. 4, December 2011, pp. 1047-1068.

M. Patrick Cottrell, "Hope or Hype? Legitimacy and US Leadership in a Global Age," Foreign Policy Analysis, Vol. 7, Issue 3, July 2011, pp. 337-358.

Trevor McCrisken, "Ten Years On: Obama's War on Terrorism in Rhetoric and Practice," International Affairs, Vol. 87, No. 4, July 2011, pp. 781-802.

M. Kent Bolton, U.S. National Security and Foreign Policymaking after 9/11: Present at the Re-Creation. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2008, 432 p.

Andrew J. Bacevich, The New American Militarism: How Americans are Seduced by War. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005, 270 p.

Stephen G. Brooks and William C. Wohlforth, World Out of Balance: International Relations and the Challenge of American Primacy. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2008, 226 p.

Zbigniew Brezezinski and Brent Scowcroft, America and the World: Conversations on the Future of American Foreign Policy Moderated by David Ignatius. New York: Basic Books, 2008, 291 p.

G. John Ikenberry, et al. The Crisis of American Foreign Policy: Wilsonianism in the Twenty-first Century. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2009, 157 p.

FALL 2017 CALENDAR

Sept. 4	No Classes-Labor Day Holiday
Nov. 1	Final paper proposals and bibliographies are due in class or by email
Nov. 18-26	Thanksgiving recess (No class on Nov. 22, 2017)
Dec. 20	Classes end
Dec. 21	Final essays due by 5 pm (electronic version)